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7 Oakland, CA 94610
Telephone: (510) 465-5860
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9 Attorneys for Plaintiffs,
10 CHRIS MANTHEY, BENSON CHILES and MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE
FOUNDATION

11 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
12 COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO
13 (Unlimited Jurisdiction)

14 CHRIS MANTHEY; BENSON CHILES and
15 MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL
16 JUSTICE FOUNDATION,

17 Plaintiffs,

18 v.

19 CVS PHARMACY, INC.; GENERAL
20 NUTRITION CORPORATION; NOW HEALTH
21 GROUP, INC.; OMEGA PROTEIN, INC.;
22 PHARMAVITE LLC; RITE AID
23 CORPORATION; SOLGAR, INC.; and
TWINLAB CORPORATION

24 Defendants,

CASE NO

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
AND CIVIL PENALTIES

TOXIC TORT/ENVIRONMENTAL

25 _____ /
26
27 CHRIS MANTHEY, BENSON CHILES and MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE
28

1 FOUNDATION allege as follows:

2 INTRODUCTION

3
4 1. This Complaint seeks civil penalties and an injunction to remedy the continuing
5 failure of defendants CVS PHARMACY, INC.; GENERAL NUTRITION CORPORATION;
6 NOW HEALTH GROUP, INC.; OMEGA PROTEIN, INC.; PHARMAVITE LLC; RITE AID
7 CORPORATION; SOLGAR, INC.; and TWINLAB CORPORATION, (hereinafter
8 “Defendants”), to give clear and reasonable warnings to those residents of California, who
9 handle, ingest and use dietary supplements that are, or that are made from, fish oil, fish liver oil,
10 shark oil or shark liver oil (hereinafter “fish oil supplements”), that ingestion of these products
11 causes those residents to be exposed to polychlorinated biphenyls (hereinafter, collectively,
12 “PCBs”). PCBs are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects.
13 Defendants manufacture, distribute, and/or market fish oil supplements. Defendants’ products
14 cause exposures to PCBs, which are chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer,
15 birth defects and other reproductive harm.
16
17

18
19 2. Defendants are businesses that manufacture, market, and/or distribute fish oil
20 supplements. Defendants intend that residents of California ingest fish oil supplements that
21 Defendants manufacture, market, and/or distribute. When these products are ingested in their
22 normally intended manner, they expose people to PCBs. In spite of knowing that residents of
23 California were and are being exposed to PCBs when they ingest Defendants’ fish oil
24 supplements, Defendants did not and do not provide clear and reasonable warnings that these
25 products cause exposure to chemicals known to cause cancer, birth defects and other
26 reproductive harm. The fish oil supplements to which this Complaint pertains are those
27
28

1 referenced in the Products List that accompanied the 60 Day Notice Letter, which is appended to
2 and incorporated by reference in this Complaint.

3
4 3. Plaintiff seeks injunctive relief pursuant to Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7
5 to compel Defendants to bring their business practices into compliance with section 25249.5 et
6 seq. by providing a clear and reasonable warning to each individual who has been and who in the
7 future may be exposed to the above mentioned toxic chemicals from the reasonably anticipated
8 and intended use of Defendants' products.

9
10 4. In addition to injunctive relief, plaintiff seeks civil penalties to remedy the failure
11 of Defendants to provide clear and reasonable warnings regarding exposure to chemicals known
12 to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm. Plaintiff also seeks an order that
13 Defendants identify and locate each individual person who in the past has purchased Defendants'
14 fish oil supplements and to provide to each such purchaser a clear and reasonable warning that
15 those fish oil supplements cause exposures to chemicals known to cause cancer and birth defects.
16
17

18 PARTIES

19
20 5. Plaintiffs Christopher Manthey and Benson Chiles are individuals concerned
21 about human health and environmental protection. Plaintiff MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL
22 JUSTICE FOUNDATION ("Mateel") is a non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other
23 causes, the protection of the environment, promotion of human health, environmental education,
24 and consumer rights. Mateel is based in Eureka, California, and is incorporated under the laws of
25 the State of California. All plaintiffs are "persons" pursuant to Health & Safety Code Section
26 25118. Plaintiffs bring this enforcement action in the public interest pursuant to Health & Safety
27
28

1 Code §25249.7(d). Residents of California are regularly exposed to PCBs from fish oil
2 supplements manufactured, distributed or marketed by Defendants and are intentionally so
3 exposed without a clear and reasonable Proposition 65 warning.
4

5 6. Each Defendant is a person doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety
6 Code Section 25249.11. Each defendant is a business that manufactures, distributes, and/or
7 markets fish oil supplements in California, including in the City and County of San Francisco.
8 Manufacture, distribution and/or marketing of these products in the City and County of San
9 Francisco, and/or to people who live in San Francisco, causes people to be intentionally exposed
10 to PCBs while they are physically present in the City and County of San Francisco.
11

12 7. Plaintiffs bring this enforcement action against Defendants pursuant to Health &
13 Safety Code Section 25249.7(d). Attached hereto and incorporated by reference is a copy of the
14 60-day Notice letter, dated August 6, 2009, which Plaintiffs sent to California's Attorney
15 General. Letters identical in substance were sent to every District Attorney in the state, and to the
16 City Attorneys of every California city with a population greater than 750,000. On the same
17 date, Plaintiffs sent an identical 60 Day Notice letter to Defendants. Attached to the 60-Day
18 Notice Letter sent to the Defendants was a summary of Proposition 65 that was prepared by
19 California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. In addition, the 60-Day Notice
20 Letter Plaintiffs sent was accompanied by a Certificate of Service attesting to the service of the
21 60-Day Notice Letter on each entity which received it. Pursuant to California Health & Safety
22 Code Section 25249.7(d), a Certificate of Merit attesting to the reasonable and meritorious basis
23 for the action was also sent with the 60-Day Notice Letter. Factual information sufficient to
24 establish the basis of the Certificate of Merit was enclosed with the 60-Day Notice letter
25
26
27
28

1 Plaintiffs sent to the Attorney General.

2 8. Each Defendant is a business that employs more than ten people.

3
4 JURISDICTION

5 9. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Health & Safety
6 Code Section 25249.7. California Constitution Article VI, Section 10 grants the Superior Court
7 "original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts." Chapter 6.6
8 of the Health & Safety Code, which contains the statutes under which this action is brought, does
9 not grant jurisdiction to any other trial court.

10
11 10. This Court also has jurisdiction over Defendants because they are businesses that
12 have sufficient minimum contacts in California and within the City and County of San Francisco.
13 Defendants intentionally availed themselves of the California and San Francisco County markets
14 for fish oil supplements. It is thus consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial
15 justice for the San Francisco Superior Court to exercise jurisdiction over them.

16
17 11. Venue is proper in this Court because Defendants market their products in and
18 around San Francisco and thus intentionally cause people to ingest PCBs while those people are
19 physically present in San Francisco. Liability for Plaintiffs' causes of action, or some parts
20 thereof, has accordingly arisen in San Francisco during the times relevant to this Complaint and
21 Plaintiffs accordingly seek civil penalties and forfeitures imposed by statutes.

22
23 FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION
24 (Claim for Injunctive Relief)

25
26 12. Plaintiff s reallege and incorporate by reference into this First Cause of Action, as
27 if specifically set forth herein, paragraphs 1 through 11, inclusive.

28 13. The People of the State of California have declared by referendum under

1 Proposition 65 (California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq.) their right "[t]o be informed
2 about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, and reproductive harm."

3
4 14. To effectuate this goal, Section 25249.6 of the Health and Safety Code mandates
5 that persons who, in the course of doing business, knowingly and intentionally expose any
6 individual to a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer or birth defects, must
7 first provide a clear and reasonable warning to such individual prior to the exposure.

8
9 15. Since at least August 6, 2006, Defendants have engaged in conduct that violates
10 Health and Safety Code Section 25249.6 et seq. This conduct includes knowingly and
11 intentionally exposing to PCBs, those California residents who ingest fish oil supplements. The
12 normally intended use of fish oil supplements causes people to ingest PCBs, which are chemicals
13 known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.
14 Defendants have not provided clear and reasonable warnings within the meaning of Health &
15 Safety Code Sections 25249.6 and 25249.11.

16
17 16. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants knew that the fish oil supplements
18 they manufactured, distributed or marketed were causing exposures to PCBs. Defendants
19 intended that residents of California ingest fish oil supplements thereby causing significant
20 exposures to these chemicals.
21

22 17. By the above described acts, Defendants have violated Cal. Health & Safety Code
23 § 25249.6 and are therefore subject to an injunction ordering them to stop violating Proposition
24 65, to provide warnings to all present and future customers, and to provide warnings to their past
25 customers who purchased Defendants' products without receiving a clear and reasonable
26 warning.
27
28

1 D. That, pursuant to Civil Procedure Code § 1021.5, Defendants be ordered to pay to
2 Plaintiffs the attorneys fees and costs it incurred in bringing this enforcement action.

3
4 5. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper.
5
6
7

8 Dated: February 26, 2010

KLAMATH ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CENTER

9
10
11 By _____
12 William Verick
13 Attorney for Plaintiffs Christopher Manthey,
14 Benson Chiles and the Mateel Environmental Justice
15 Foundation
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August 6, 2009

EDWARD G. WEIL
DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. BOX 70550
OAKLAND CA 94612-0550

Re: Notice of Violation of Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 (PCB Exposure)

Greetings:

The Mateel Environmental Justice Foundation ("Mateel"), Chris Manthey and Benson Chiles give you notice that the private businesses listed on the attached Service List have been, are, will be and threaten to be in violation of Cal. Health & Safety Code §25249.6. Mateel, Mr. Manthey and Mr. Chiles are private enforcers of Proposition 65, all may be contacted at the below listed address and telephone number. I am a responsible individual at Mateel. The Noticing Parties are also represented by David Roe. Mr. Roe may be reached at: Law Offices of David Roe, 1061 Walker Ave, Oakland, CA 94610, (510) 465-5860. The above referenced violations occur and have occurred when people ingest dietary supplements that are made wholly, or partly, from fish oil ("fish oil dietary supplements"). Some examples of these types of products are: cod liver oil, Omega -3 oils, supplements made from fish body oils, EPA fish oil concentrates, fish oil concentrates, and DHA fish oil supplements. Specific examples of these types of products are listed in the enclosed Product List. Though a specific variety or brand is mentioned, or an item, SKU or product number is provided as an example, this notice pertains to all kinds, and all variations, of the specific type of fish oil supplement of which the named variety is an example. These fish oil dietary supplements come in caplet form or are spooned out of a bottle. Each and every one of these fish oil dietary supplements exposes the people who take them to polychlorinated biphenyls ("PCBs") via the ingestion, dermal absorption and absorption through mucous membrane routes. The listed companies did not and do not provide people with clear and reasonable warnings before they expose them to PCBs. The above referenced violations have occurred every day since at least August 6, 2006 and will continue every day until the PCBs are taken out of these products or until warnings are given.

Cordially,

William Verick

SERVICE LIST

EDWARD G. WEIL
DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY
GENERAL
P.O. BOX 70550
OAKLAND CA 94612-0550

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
CITY OF OAKLAND
505 14TH ST 12TH FLOOR
OAKLAND, CA 94612

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO
CITY HALL ROOM 206
400 VAN NESS
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
CITY OF SACRAMENTO
PO BOX 1948
SACRAMENTO, CA 95812-1948

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
CITY OF SAN JOSE
200 EAST SANTA CLARA STREET
SAN JOSE, CA 95113

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
CITY OF LOS ANGELES
200 N. MAIN ST.
LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
CITY OF SAN DIEGO CONSUMER &
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
1200 THIRD AVENUE, SUITE 700
SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA
1225 FALLON STREET ROOM 900
OAKLAND, CA 94612

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF ALPINE
P.O. BOX 248
MARKLEEVILLE, CA 96120

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF AMADOR
708 COURT STREET
JACKSON, CA 95642

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF BUTTE
25 COUNTY CENTER DR.
OROVILLE, CA 95965

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF CALAVERAS
GOVERNMENT CENTER
891 MOUNTAIN RANCH ROAD
SAN ANDREAS, CA 95249

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF COLUSA
547 MARKET STREET
COLUSA, CA 95932

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA
P.O. BOX 670
MARTINEZ, CA 94553

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF DEL NORTE
450 H ST #171
CRESCENT CITY, CA 95531

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF EL DORADO
515 MAIN ST.
PLACERVILLE, CA 95667

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF FRESNO
2220 TULARE ST #1000
FRESNO, CA 93721

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF GLENN
P.O. BOX 430
WILLOWS, CA 95988

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF HUMBOLDT
825 5TH ST.
EUREKA, CA 95501

COUNTY OF IMPERIAL
COURTHOUSE, FLOOR 2
939 W. MAIN ST
EL CENTRO, CA 92243

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF INYO
P.O. DRAWER D
INDEPENDENCE, CA 93526

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF KERN
1215 TRUXTUN AVE. FLOOR 4
BAKERSFIELD, CA 93301

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF KINGS
1400 W. LACEY BLVD.
HANFORD, CA 93230

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF LAKE
255 N. FORBES ST # 424
LAKEPORT, CA 95453

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF LASSEN
220 SOUTH LASSEN ST. STE 8
SUSANVILLE, CA 96130

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES
18000 CRIMINAL COURTS
BUILDING
210 W. TEMPLE ST.
LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MADERA
209 W. YOSEMITE AVE.
MADERA, CA 93637

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MARIN
HALL OF JUSTICE #183
SAN RAFAEL, CA 94903

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MARIPOSA
P.O. BOX 730
MARIPOSA, CA 95338

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MENDOCINO
PO BOX 1000
UKIAH, CA 95482

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MERCED
2222 M ST.
MERCED, CA 95340

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MODOC
204 SOUTH COURT STREET
ALTURAS, CA 96101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT
ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MONO
P.O. BOX 617
BRIDGEPORT, CA 93517

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF MONTEREY
240 CHURCH STREET
P.O. BOX 1131
SALINAS, CA 93902

COUNTY OF NAPA
931 PARKWAY MALL
P.O. BOX 720
NAPA, CA 94559-0720

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF NEVADA
110 UNION STREET
NEVADA CITY, CA 95959

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF ORANGE
401 CIVIC CENTER DR WEST
SANTA ANA, CA 92701

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF PLACER
11562 B AVE
AUBURN, CA 95603-2687

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF PLUMAS
520 MAIN STREET #404
QUINCY, CA 95971

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE
4075 MAIN ST.
RIVERSIDE, CA 92501

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO
901 G STREET
SACRAMENTO, CA 95814

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN BENITO
419 4TH ST
HOLLISTER, CA 95023

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO
316 MT. VIEW AVE.
SAN BERNARDINO, CA 92415-0004

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO
330 W. BROADWAY
SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO
850 BRYANT ST #322
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN JOAQUIN
222 E. WEBER AVE #202
STOCKTON, CA 95202

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN LUIS OBISPO
COUNTY GOVERNMENT CENTER #450
SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA 93408

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SAN MATEO
HALL OF JUSTICE AND RECORDS
REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA
1112 SANTA BARBARA ST.
SANTA BARBARA, CA 93101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA
70 W. HEDDING ST.
SAN JOSE, CA 95110

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SANTA CRUZ
701 OCEAN ST. #200
SANTA CRUZ, CA 95060

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SHASTA
1525 COURT ST.
REDDING, CA 96001

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SIERRA
P.O. BOX 457
DOWNIEVILLE, CA 95936

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SISKIYOU
P.O. BOX 986
YREKA, CA 96097

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SOLANO
600 UNION AVE
FAIRFIELD, CA 94533

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SONOMA
600 ADMINISTRATION DR. #212J
SANTA ROSA, CA 95403

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF STANISLAUS
1100 I ST. #200
MODESTO, CA 95354

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF SUTTER
1160 CIVIC CENTER BLVD. #A
YUBA CITY, CA 95993

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF TEHAMA
P.O. BOX 519
REDBLUFF, CA 96080

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF TRINITY
P.O. BOX 310
WEAVERVILLE, CA 96093

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF TULARE
COURTHOUSE #224
VISALIA, CA 93291

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF TUOLUMNE
2 S. GREEN ST.
SONORA, CA 95370

VENTURA COUNTY DISTRICT
ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
800 SOUTH VICTORIA AVE
VENTURA, CA 93009

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF YOLO
301 SECOND STREET
WOODLAND, CA 95695

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COUNTY OF YUBA
215 5TH ST.
MARYSVILLE, CA 95901

THOMAS M RYAN, CEO
CVS PHARMACY, INC.
ONE CVS DRIVE
WOONSOCKET, RI 02895

THOMAS M RYAN, CEO
LONGS DRUG STORES, L.L.C.
C/O CVS PHARMACY, INC.
ONE CVS DRIVE
WOONSOCKET, RI 02895

JOSEPH FORTUNATO, CEO
GENERAL NUTRITION CORPORATION
300 SIXTH AVE
PITTSBURGH, PA 15222

ALBERT P POWERS, PRESIDENT
NOW HEALTH GROUP, INC.
395 S GLEN ELLYN RD
BLOOMINGDALE, IL 60108

JOSEPH L. VON ROSENBERG III,
PRESIDENT OMEGA PROTEIN, INC.
2101 CITY WEST BLVD, BLDG 3, STE 500
HOUSTON, TX 77042

SHUN UCHIDA, CEO
PHARMAVITE LLC
8510 BALBOA BLVD STE 100
NORTHBRIDGE, CA 91325

CONNIE BARRY, CEO
PHARMAVITE LLC
8510 BALBOA BLVD STE 100
NORTHBRIDGE, CA 91325

MARY SAMMONS, CEO
RITE AID CORPORATION
30 HUNTER LANE
CAMP HILL, PA 17011

KARL RIEDEL PRESIDENT
SOLGAR, INC.
2100 SMITHTOWN AVENUE
RONKONKOMA, NY 11779

WILLIAM W NICHOLSON, CEO
TWINLAB CORPORATION
632 BROADWAY 11TH FL
NEW YORK, NY 10012

PRODUCT LIST

CVS PHARMACY, INC.

NATURE MADE COD LIVER OIL 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 013257; NATURE MADE ODORLESS FISH OIL 1200 MG 60 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 014162 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

GENERAL NUTRITION CORPORATION

GNC CHOLESTEROL FREE FISH BODY OILS WITH GLA UPC CODE: 048107 073312; GNC LIQUID COD LIVER OIL 16 FL OZ UPC CODE: 049107 057657; GNC CHOLESTEROL FREE FISH BODY OILS WITH GLA 1000 MG 180 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 048107 073305; GNC LIQUID NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL 16 FL OZ UPC CODE: 048107 057657 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

NOW HEALTH GROUP, INC.

DOUBLE STRENGTH COD LIVER OIL 650 MG / 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 733739 017406; NOW FOODS SALMON OIL 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 733739 016706; SHARK LIVER OIL 400 MG 120 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 733739 003256; NOW FOOD MOLECULARLY DISTILLED OMEGA-3 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 733739 016508 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

OMEGA PROTEIN, INC.

OMEGAPURE OMEGA-3 DIETARY SUPPLEMENT 1000MG 90 CAPSULES These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

PHARMAVITE LLC

NATURE MADE COD LIVER OIL 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 013257; NATURE MADE ODORLESS FISH OIL 1200 MG 60 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 014162; NATURE MADE COD LIVER OIL 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 013257 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

RITE AID CORPORATION

NATURE MADE COD LIVER OIL 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 013257; NATURE MADE ODORLESS FISH OIL 1200MG 60 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 031604 014162 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

SOLGAR, INC.

SOLGAR 100% PURE NORWEGIAN SHARK LIVER OIL COMPLEX 500 MG 60 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 033984 025660; SOLGAR NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL 100 SOFTGELS UPC CODE: 033984 009400 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

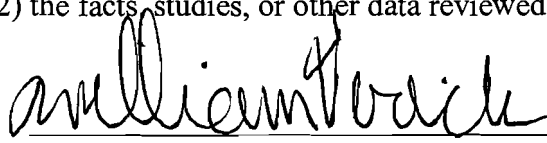
TWINLAB CORPORATION

TWINLAB EMULSIFIED NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL 12 FL OZ UPC CODE: 027434 012102; TWINLAB NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL 12 FL OZ UPC CODE: 027434 012249 These product descriptions pertain not only to the specific types of the products listed, but also for all units of all types of similar products made out of fish oils.

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

I, William Verick, hereby declare: This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice(s) in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notices have violated Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings. I am the attorney for the noticing party. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the person(s) consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: August 6, 2009


William Verick

This notice alleges the violation of Proposition 65 with respect to occupational exposures governed by the California State Plan for Occupational Safety and Health. The State Plan incorporates the provisions of Proposition 65, as approved by Federal OSHA on June 6, 1997. This approval specifically placed certain conditions on Proposition 65, including that it does not apply to the conduct of manufacturers occurring outside the State of California. The approval also provides that an employer may use the means of compliances in the general hazard communication requirements to comply with Proposition 65. It also requires that supplemental enforcement is subject to the supervision of the California Occupational Safety and Health Administration. Accordingly, any settlement, civil complaint, or substantive court orders in this matter must be submitted to the Attorney General.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Nicole Frank, declare:

If called, I could and would testify as follows: I am over eighteen. My business address is 424 First Street, Eureka, California, 95501. On August 6, 2009, I caused the attached 60-DAY NOTICE LETTER, or a letter identical in substance, to be served by U.S. Mail on those public enforcement agencies listed on the attached SERVICE LIST; in addition on the same date and by U.S. Mail I caused the attached 60-DAY NOTICE LETTER and PROPOSITION 65: A SUMMARY to be sent by Certified U.S. Mail to the private business entities also listed on the attached SERVICE LIST. I deposited copies of these documents in envelopes, postage pre-paid, with the U.S. Postal Service on the day on which the mail is collected. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct and that this declaration was executed on August 6, 2009, at Eureka, California.


Nicole Frank